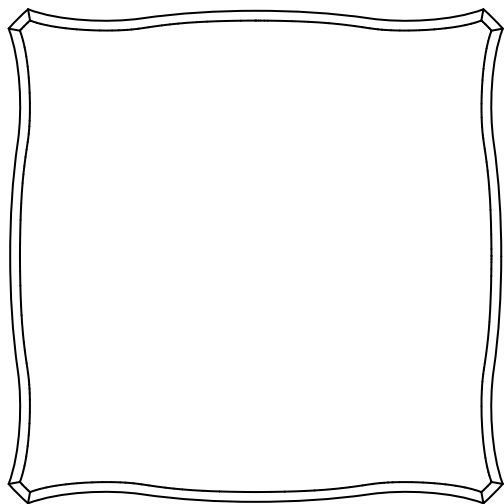
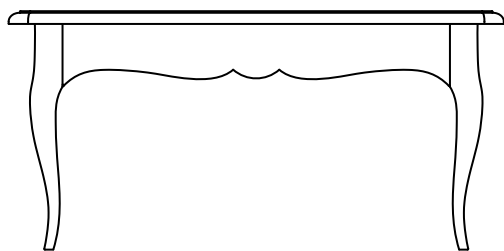


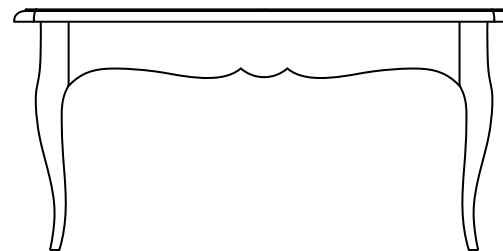
100



48



100



BLADE

Coffee table

02080

MARIONI